

THRUST PER LB. OF WATER PRESSURE
(EFFICIENCY)

BEARING STRENGTH OF SOILS

SOIL TYPE	SAFE BEARING LOAD, LBS./SQ. FT.
THICK	0
SOFT CLAY	1,000
MEDIUM CLAY OR SAND	2,500
COMPACTED SAND	3,000
HARD CLAY	6,000
GRAVEL	10,000

NOTES:

1. A PROPERLY DESIGNED RESTRAINT SYSTEM USING MECA-LUG BY EBAYA, IRON OR APPROVED EQUIVALENT MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF CONCRETE BLOCKING.
2. NO CONCRETE BLOCKING SHALL BE USED IF A RESTRAINT SYSTEM IS SHOWN ON THE PLANS.
3. AN ALLOWANCE FOR WATER HAMMER OF 50% OF THE PRESSURE CONDITION SHALL BE MADE IN SIZING ALL THRUST BLOCKS UNLESS OTHERWISE DIRECTED. FOR BENDS IN WHICH THE RESTRAINT THRUST IS HORIZONTAL OR DOWNWARD, THE AREA OF UNDISTURBED TRENCH BACKING FOR THRUST BLOCKS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING FORMULA:
$$\text{SOFT. OF UNDISTURBED TRENCH BACKING} = \frac{\text{PRESSURE CONDITION} \times 1.5}{\text{COEFFICIENT SAFE BEARING LOAD OF SOIL}}$$

4. THE MINIMUM AREA OF TRENCH BACKING FOR THRUST BLOCKS SHALL BE 1.0 SQ. FT. REGARDLESS OF SIZE GIVEN BY FORMULA.
EXAMPLE: 90° BEND, 8" LINE, 100 PSI LINE PRESSURE, MEDIUM CLAY
SQ. FT. OF TRENCH BACKING = $\frac{100 \times 1.5 \times 84}{4} = 5.0$ SQ. FT.

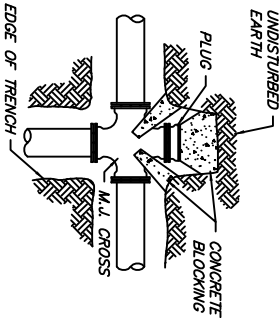
5. FOR VERTICAL BENDS IN WHICH THE RESULTANT THRUST IS UPWARD, THE THRUST BLOCK SHALL BE SIZED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING FORMULA:
- $$\text{SIZE OF BLOCK (CU. FT.)} = \frac{\text{PRESSURE CONDITION} \times 1.5 \text{ COEFFICIENT}}{\text{SIZE OF BLOCK} \times \text{CU. FT.}} = \frac{11 - 1/4 \text{ VERTICAL BEND WITH UPWARD THRUST, } 16^{\circ} \text{ PIPE } 100 \text{ PSI, TYPE SOIL IS NOT CONSIDERED.}}{100 \times 1.5 \times 40} = 40 \text{ CU. FT.}$$
6. THE STRAPS FOR VERTICAL BENDS SHALL BE OF GALVANIZED STEEL WITH MIN. DIMENSIONS OF $3/16 \times 2-1/2$ ". THE LENGTH OF THE STRAPS SHALL BE SUFFICIENT TO PROVIDE FOR 12" OF EMBEDMENT OF EACH END INTO THE CONCRETE BLOCK. THE END 2" OF THE STRAP SHALL BE BENT AT 90 DEGREES TO THE AXIS OF THE STRAP TO PROVIDE FOR ANCHORAGE. COSTS OF STRAPS IS TO BE INCLUDED IN THE UNIT PRICE FOR CONCRETE BLOCKING.



1. CASINGS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF 3 FEET (36") COVER TO THE TOP OF THE PIPE BELOW THE PARALLEL DITCH LINES OR 3 1/2 FEET (42") BELOW THE TOP OF THE HIGHWAY SUBGRADE, WHICHEVER GIVES THE GREATER COVER. CASING SHOULD EXTEND THE MINIMUM OF 10 FEET BEYOND THE FLOWLINE OF THE PARALLEL DITCHES FOR THE FORESLOPE, OR BACK OF CURBS AS APPLICABLE, FOR THE ROADWAY SECTION.
- 2.
- 3.
4. INSTALL STAINLESS STEEL BAND CASING INSULATORS (MODEL NO. 39 BY J-FOUR PIPELINE PRODUCTS) OR APPROVED EQUIV. IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURERS' RECOMMENDATIONS.
5. SEAL EACH END WITH ZIPPER END SEALS.
6. WATERLINE SHALL BE PLACED ON PVC SKIDS WITHIN ENCASEMENT PIPE.

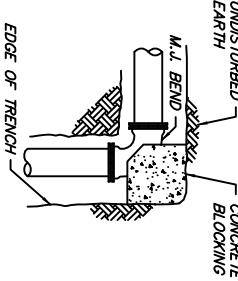
STANDARD ROADWAY CROSSING DETAIL

N.T.S.
WA.1.1



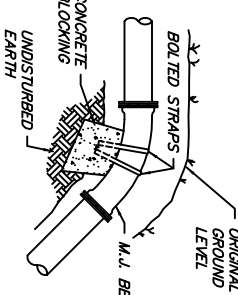
BLOCKING FOR TEES

N.T.S.
W.A. 1.4



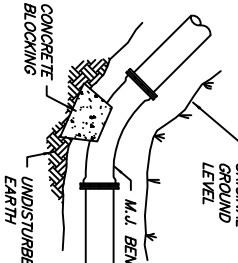
BLOCKING FOR BENDS

N.T.S.
WA.1.6



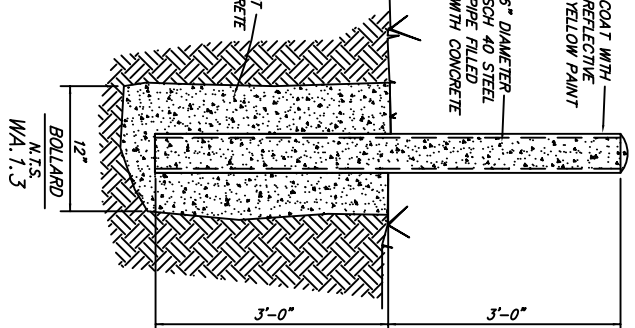
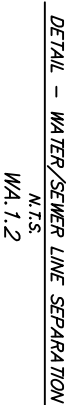
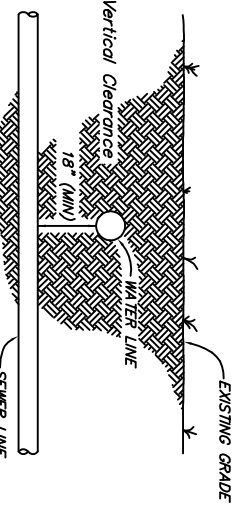
BLOCKING FOR BENDS

N.T.S.
W.A. 1.7

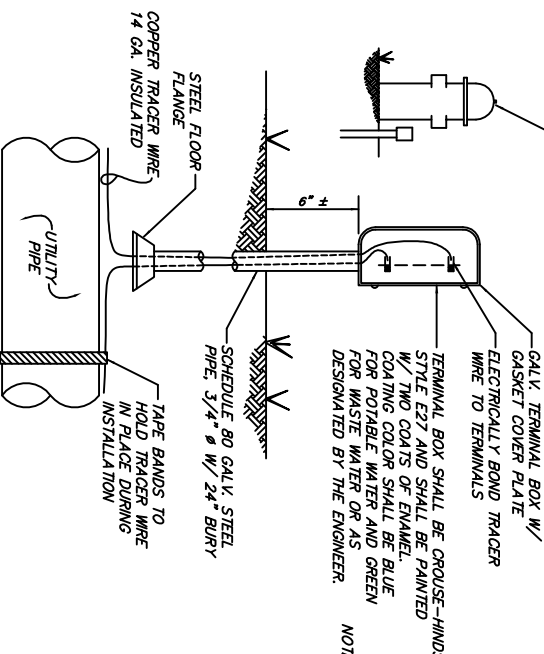



BLOCKING FOR BENDS

N.T.S.
WA.1.8



WA.1.3

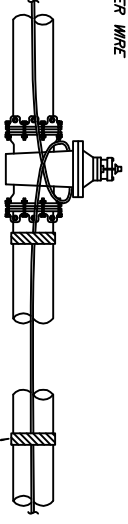
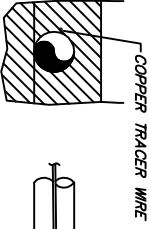


1. WIRE SPLICES SHALL BE ELECTRICALLY BOXED AND SHALL BE SECURED WITH SPlicing CLIPS TO RELIEVE ANY TENSION ON THE SPLICE.
2. TERMINAL BOXES SHALL BE LOCATED AT APPROX. INTERVALS OF 500' OF PIPE LENGTH, AND AT EACH END OF THE PIPING INSTALLATION.
3. TERMINAL BOXES SHALL BE LOCATED ON THE PLANS WITH THE SYMBOL, .
4. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE AN INSTRUMENT OF AND DEMONSTRATE THE ELECTRICAL CONTINUITY OF ALL TRACER WIRES PRIOR TO THE FINAL ACCEPTANCE BY THE OWNER.
5. TRACER WIRE SHALL BE INSTALLED ON ALL PVC WATERLINES AND INSTALLED IN THE LOCATION DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER BUT SHALL GENERALLY BE LOCATED IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE PIPE AND AT THE SAME DEPTH.

TRACER WIRE TERMINAL
BOX "A"

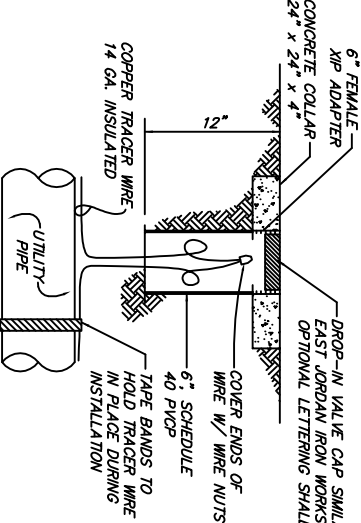
WA.1.9

WA.1.9



RACER WIRE DETAIL

WA.7.70



1. WIRE SPLICES SHALL BE ELECTRICALLY BONDED AND SHALL BE SECURED WITH SPLICING CLIPS TO RELIEVE ANY TENSION ON THE SPLICE.
2. TERMINAL BOXES SHALL BE LOCATED AT APPROX. INTERVALS OF 500' OF PIPE LENGTH, AND AT EACH END OF THE PIPING INSTALLATION.
3. TERMINAL BOXES SHALL BE LOCATED ON THE PLANS WITH THE SYMBOL Δ .
4. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE AN INSTRUMENT AND DEMONSTRATE THE ELECTRICAL CONTINUITY OF ALL TRACER LINES PRIOR TO THE FINAL ACCEPTANCE BY THE OWNER.
5. TRACER WIRE SHALL BE INSTALLED ON ALL PVC WATERLINES AND INSTALLED IN THE LOCATION DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER BUT SHALL GENERALLY BE LOCATED IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO THE PIPE AND AT THE SAME DEPTH.

TRACER WIRE TERMINAL
BOX "B"

WA.1.11

WA.1.11

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Fort Smith, Arkansas 72901

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Standard Drawings
WATER SYSTEM IMPROVEMENTS
Public Works Construction

Revision	Date	BY

Project:	Details
Date:	NOV 2012
Scale:	As Shown
Drawn By:	RBR
Dwg. No.:	WA1
Sheet No:	38